

CONTENTS

	Page
TRANSMITTAL LETTER TO THE CONGRESS	iii
COMMISSIONERS APPROVING THE REPORT	vi
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	1
KEY RECOMMENDATIONS	32
INTRODUCTION	35

2015 REPORT TO CONGRESS OF THE U.S.-CHINA ECONOMIC AND SECURITY REVIEW COMMISSION

Chapter 1: U.S.-China Economic and Trade Relations	39
Section 1: Year in Review: Economics and Trade	39
Section 2: Foreign Investment Climate in China	72
Section 3: China's State-Led Market Reform and Competitiveness Agenda ..	140
Section 4: Commercial Cyber Espionage and Barriers to Digital Trade in China	192
Recommendations	226
Chapter 2: U.S.-China Security Relations	229
Section 1: Year in Review: Security and Foreign Affairs	229
Section 2: China's Space and Counterspace Programs	272
Section 3: China's Offensive Missile Forces	338
Recommendations	389
Chapter 3: China and the World	391
Section 1: China and Central Asia	391
Section 2: China and Southeast Asia	428
Section 3: Taiwan	491
Section 4: Hong Kong	533
Recommendations	561
Comprehensive List of the Commission's Recommendations	563
Additional Views of Commissioners	569
Appendices:	
Appendix I: Charter	575
Appendix II: Background of Commissioners	587
Appendix III: Public Hearings of the Commission During 2015	597
Appendix IIIA: List of Witnesses Testifying Before the Commission During 2015	601
Appendix IV: List of Interlocutors During Commission Fact-Finding Trips to Asia During 2015	605
Appendix V: List of Research Material	609
Appendix VI: Acronyms and Abbreviations	615
2015 Commission Staff and Acknowledgements	619